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THE FOUNDATION'S EXPERIENCE WITH REFUGEE SCHOLARS

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THE FOUNDATION'S EXPERIENCE WITH REFUGEE SCHOLARS

The Rockefeller Foundation's program for refugee scholars, which divides historically into three stages, began in 1933 and ended in 1945. Altogether, the Foundation expended \$1,410,778 for this purpose and aided 303 individual scholars. The great majority of the men aided have found satisfactory permanent posts in America and will become American citizens; the remainder, either found posts, usually temporary, in other European countries, or, enabled to continue their productive work in American universities during the war period, have now returned or will soon return to European posts. Practically all, in spite of the disruption which war brought to their lives, made satisfactory adjustments to their new circumstances and preserved their devotion to their scholarly work as well as their sanity and good nature. In this program, the Foundation not only insured the continuance of important scholarly work; in many cases, it actually saved distinguished, productive lives from destruction.

The displacement of scholars for political and racial reasons began in Germany with the advent of Hitler. Subsequently, it spread to Spain, Italy, Austria, Czechoslovakia, and then, country by country, marched with the advancing armies until nearly all Europe was affected. Thousands of university and research teachers were displaced, among them the most distinguished in the world; not merely debarred from teaching and research, they were not allowed to make a living at all. As the fury grew, these men found themselves frequently in peril of their lives. Many eminent scholars, indeed, did die for no cause but their race, their religion, or their intellectual integrity. Many others escaped to friendly countries. Hundreds of these, as the German armies advanced, were forced to flee again: scholars who thought they had found haven in Austria

or France were obliged to move on to England or America. Even yet there is no accurate estimate of the extent of this vast disturbance. Every bit of evidence, however, strengthens the conclusion that as a mass migration of scholarly personnel it is unprecedented in academic history.

The 303 scholars aided between 1933 and 1945 represented twelve different nationalities. Until 1940, they were almost entirely German. After 1940, other nationalities began to appear in greater number. During the whole period, however, over 60% of the scholars aided were Germans. The 303 scholars divide by nationality as follows: German, 191; French, 36; Austrian, 30; Italian, 12; Polish, 11; Hungarian, 6; Spanish, 5; Czecho-slovak, 5; Belgian, 2; Danish, 2; Dutch, 2; and Finnish, 1. By field the greatest part, over 35%, were in the Social Sciences. The classification by fields is as follows: Social Sciences, 113; Natural Sciences, 73; Humanities, 59; and Medical Sciences 58.

The Foundation's aid to refugee scholars divides, historically, into three stages:

(1) Special Research Aid Fund for Deposed Scholars, 1933-1939

Funds were set aside by the Trustees for allocation by the officers to institutions in the United States and Europe which indicated a willingness to offer positions to deposed scholars either on a temporary or permanent basis. No requests from individual scholars were entertained; all actions were taken at the instance of institutions. In the second place, in practically every case the Foundation's contribution was not more than half of the total amount required. Grants were made for periods ranging from one to three years; in exceptional cases, even longer. During the latter part of the period, no grants were made to institutions which did not hold out some assurance that the grant would result in the permanent placement of the scholar. At the end of 1939, the

Foundation had expended a total of \$743,257 in 305 grants to 197* scholars placed in academic institutions in Europe and the United States. Of this amount, \$507,757 went to American institutions; \$235,500, to institutions in Europe. Although it is as yet impossible to secure complete data, it is certain that, in most cases, the Foundation's aid to deposed scholars in Europe provided them only with temporary assistance and did not result in their permanent placement. In America the program was successful. The total of \$500,000 allocated provided aid to 122 individual scholars in sixty-five different institutions. Of these, ninety-nine, or 82%, found permanent positions. Taking into account those who died, went into business, or migrated to other countries, only seven could be definitely classified as failures.

A report of the Special Research Aid Fund for Deposed Scholars was submitted to the Trustees on December 6, 1939. The names of the scholars aided are included in the alphabetical list beginning on page 16 of this report.

(2) Aid for Deposed Scholars, 1940-1945

This program represented a continuation, but at a reduced rate, and a sharpening of the work carried out from 1933 to 1939 under the Special Research Aid Fund for Deposed Scholars. No special funds were set aside, however; grants were made from regular grant in aid funds. The persons aided were, in general, well known to the officers, and their work, in many cases, fell within program interests. The Foundation acted only upon the request of the institution receiving the European scholar; the Foundation's contribution represented the minimum assistance required by the institution either to place the scholar permanently or to carry him until his return to his former European post was possible. In general, when the grant was made, the scholar was already in the country of his future employment, and no travel arrangements were required. The

*Including eleven scholars also aided after 1939

Foundation assumed no responsibilities toward the scholar beyond the terms of its grant. The grant assured placement, either permanently or for the necessary period, in each case.

Between 1940 and 1945, the Foundation made grants for fifty-nine individual scholars. Of these, twenty-three were German; eight, French; seven, Austrian; six, Polish; five, Italian; three, Danish; two, Spanish; two, Hungarian; and one each were Belgian, Finnish, and Dutch. Thirty-five different fields were represented. In the Natural Sciences, six were in Mathematics; four, in Physics; two each, in Chemistry and Genetics; and one each, in Zoology and Engineering. In the Medical Sciences, two were in Physiology; and one each, in Organic Diseases, Social Medicine, Psychiatry, Neurology, Neuropathology, Embryology, Parasitology, Pharmacology, and Forensic Medicine. In the Social Sciences, five were in Economics; four, in International Relations; two each, in Political and Social Sciences, Military Theory, and Labor; and one each, in Commercial Law, Religion, Demography, International Law, Diplomacy, Education, and Public Finance. In the Humanities, four were in Philosophy; and one each, in History, Social Psychology, Celtic Art, Music, Mediaeval History, and Fine Arts.

Forty of the fifty-nine scholars were placed in the United States; six, in Great Britain; four, in Sweden; four, in Argentina; two, in Canada; two, in Switzerland; and one, in Brazil. Total expenditures amounted to \$229,862 during the six-year period, made up, divisionally, as follows: Natural Sciences, \$60,106; Medical Sciences, \$51,705; Social Sciences, \$82,231; and Humanities, \$35,319.

The names of the scholars aided are included in an alphabetical list which begins on page 16 of this report.

(3) Emergency Program for European Scholars, 1940-1945

With the invasion of Scandinavia, the Lowlands, and France, and the intensification of the war on England, the Foundation faced an entirely new type of problem. The Foundation had worked in Europe for many years; its officers had an extensive acquaintance with European scholars. Many of these men suddenly found themselves facing not only displacement but actual personal danger. In the previous program, the refugee scholars, in general, were already in America when requests were received. In this new crisis, the scholar, caught at his post, was unable to escape without outside assistance. The situation was an emergency one. Prolonged negotiation, such as was often necessary to secure placement for the scholars aided earlier, was clearly out of the question. Action, to be effective, had to be taken at once.

The Foundation's Emergency Program for European Scholars was presented to the Executive Committee in August, 1940, and was informally approved at that time. Formal action was taken at the meeting on September 27, 1940. Crucial in the program was the securing of some American institution which would invite and receive the scholars. The officers were fortunate in being able to report to the Trustees that satisfactory arrangements had been made with the New School for Social Research to serve as such an agency. Under these arrangements, the New School, which, with fifty foreign scholars on its faculty, had already had a wide experience with the problem, agreed to accept not more than one hundred scholars to be selected by the Foundation. Assurances not only of approval but of actual cooperation were also secured from the Institute of International Education and the Emergency Committee in Aid of Displaced Foreign Scholars. The State Department had been consulted and indicated its complete satisfaction with the project.

To enable the New School to carry out its part of the plan, the Executive Committee appropriated \$35,000 to the School for additional operating expenses over a two-year period. Subsequent appropriations raised the total granted for this purpose to \$65,589. Through officers' actions, the New School was also subsequently provided with a fund for grants to individual scholars for research supplies and assistance as well as minor travel, from which \$3,950 was expended. To assist the Emergency Committee in Aid of Displaced Foreign Scholars, which undertook to find permanent posts in other institutions for the scholars received by the New School, the Executive Committee on September 27, 1940, appropriated \$10,000 for the salary of an assistant and travelling and stenographic services over a period of one year. Subsequent appropriations raised the total granted for this purpose to \$19,326. The administrative expense of the Foundation's Emergency Program for Refugee Scholars amounted, therefore, to a total of \$88,865.

Under the plan, the New School, the Institute of International Education, and the Emergency Committee were authorized to recommend scholars to the Foundation. Final decision in all cases, however, rested with the Foundation. The Foundation also nominated scholars directly. In such instances, action was contingent on their acceptance by the New School. When the Foundation approved an individual scholar for aid, it made a grant on his behalf either to the New School or to some other American institution indicating a willingness to receive him. Actually, over 60% of the initial grants were made to the New School. The grant covered travel expense and stipend, ranging from \$1,500 to \$2,500 annually for two years. Assurance of a teaching position in this country for at least two years was required of our own State Department for a non-quota visa. The recipient institution transmitted its offer by cable

to the scholar, following this with a letter of invitation and a teaching contract for two years. The scholar himself was obliged to decide whether he preferred this limited assurance of support to his then current situation. Neither the Foundation nor the inviting institution assumed any responsibility for the scholar after the expiration of this term. Actually, of course, it proved necessary to extend further support in many cases. As a result of an agreement with Dr. Alvin Johnson of the New School in 1943, the Foundation announced that it would take no actions extending aid beyond 1945 or involving more than four years of support for any one scholar. Exceptions to this limitation were made in only four instances, and on grounds which seemed justifiable. The average term of support for all scholars was 2.9 years.

If the scholar accepted, every effort was made to extricate him. The Foundation's temporary office in Lisbon cooperated effectively in making travel arrangements; in many instances, considerable ingenuity was required. Upon his arrival, the scholar was provided with a teaching post. In the case of a scholar received by the New School, it was not expected that he would remain there permanently; the New School aimed merely to be the springboard for his American adventure. Every effort was made to expose scholars to other opportunities; a scholar was transferred immediately upon receipt of an invitation from another institution offering a position with some assurance of permanency.

In all, invitations were issued to a total of eighty-nine scholars. Thirty-one grants were subsequently canceled because the scholar could not be extricated or declined the invitation. Six scholars accepted and, after expending some part of the travel grant on fruitless attempts to escape, remained in Europe. Fifty-two scholars actually reached America and assumed teaching posts.

Of the fifty-two scholars who arrived, twenty-four were French; fourteen, German; four, Polish; four, Austrian; two, Spanish; and one each were Italian, Hungarian, Belgian, and Dutch. They represented a wide range of academic disciplines. Of the twelve in the Natural Sciences, five were in Physics; and one each, in Genetics; Chemistry; Biophysics; Geography, Geology, and Anthropology; Endocrinology; Mathematics; and Physiology. Of the nine in the Medical Sciences, two each were in Neurology, Psychiatry, and Physiology; and one each, in Pharmacology, Biochemistry, and Pathology. Of the seventeen in the Social Sciences, five were in Economics; two each, in Sociology, Social and Political Science, and the Philosophy of Law; and one each were in International Law, Statistics, Anthropology, International Relations, Philosophy, and Economic History. Of the fourteen in the Humanities, three were in Philosophy; two, in the History of Philosophy; and one each, in Documentary Films, History, Diplomacy, Mediaeval Drama, Greek, Architecture and Stage Design, Ancient Geography, Philology, and Law.

Of the fifty-two initial grants, thirty-three, or over 60%, were made to the New School; three, to Columbia University; and two, to Yale University. Ten universities in America and one in Brazil received one grant each. Single grants were also made to the American Council of Learned Societies, the New York State Psychiatric Institute and Hospital, the Brookings Institute, and the National Bureau for Economic Research.

In general, those scholars representing the Natural and Medical Sciences were absorbed more rapidly than those representing the Social Sciences and the Humanities. The shortest grant was for one year; the longest, for five. By divisions the average length of the grants was: Natural Sciences, 2.4 years; Medical Sciences, 2.4 years; Social Sciences, 3.3 years; and Humanities, 3.3 years.

Under its Emergency Program the Foundation expended a total of \$348,794 in grants for the fifty-two individual scholars. Divisional expenditures were as follows: Natural Sciences, twelve scholars, \$61,305; Medical Sciences, nine scholars, \$37,596; Social Sciences, seventeen scholars, \$136,427; and Humanities, fourteen scholars, \$113,466. In addition, for administrative expenses in connection with the program during the six-year period, the Foundation gave the New School a total of \$69,539, and the Emergency Committee, a total of \$19,326. The total cost of the Emergency Program was, therefore, \$437,659.

The placement of the scholars has been almost completely successful. Twenty have found permanent posts in American universities. Of the thirty-three originally placed at the New School, six now remain as permanent members of the Graduate Faculty and the Ecole Libre. Twenty, all French, have either returned to posts in Europe and North Africa or have accepted positions in the diplomatic or cultural service of the French government. Three are in business or the private practice of medicine. One is dead. Only two, now on part time at the New School, have failed to secure permanent posts.

In a letter written October 18, 1945, Alvin Johnson has summarized the results of the program.

"In reviewing with myself the history and results of our cooperative undertaking, I feel new impulses of gratitude toward you and the Foundation. You saved many valuable lives, and what may really be more significant, many of the hopes men live by. Many of the scholars we brought over have taken root in this country and are flourishing in the new soil. Many have returned, or are returning to Europe to take a part in the rehabilitation of European education, more active and effective for their experience in America.

"A small minority remain who have not made a satisfactory adjustment here and cannot return. This applies particularly to scholars from eastern Europe. But in the coming expansion of American education I am confident that some of them will find places.

"It is gratifying to look back on a work that has succeeded. I am sure you share the gratification with me."

There follow two tabulations. The first, on page 11, gives details regarding the placement of scholars aided under the Emergency Program; the second, on page 16, includes the names of scholars aided under the Emergency Program and gives additional information.

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Emergency Program, 1940-1945
Placement

<u>Name</u>	<u>European Post</u>	<u>Last American Post</u>	<u>Present Status</u>
✓ Auger, Pierre	Ecole Normale Superieure, Paris	War Research in Canada	Professor of Quantum Theory, Sorbonne, Paris
Benoit-Levy, Jean	Organization Les Artisans de l'Art du Cinema, Paris	New School	Head, Center for Franco- American Educ. Doc., N.Y.
Bickermann, Elias	University of Berlin	Ecole Libre, New School	Same (Part time)
Bonnet, Henri	Institute of Intellectual Cooperation, Paris	American Council of Learned Studies	French Ambassador to U.S.
*Boris, Guilbert	Tunisia		
Brillouin, Leon	College de France, Paris	Columbia University	Same
Brook, W. F.	University of Muenster	New School	Dead
X Cahen, Raymond	University of Paris	Maltbie Chemical Company	Same
✓ Cahn, Theophile	Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique, Paris	College of Medicine, N.Y. University	Head of Department of Physiology, Inst. de Biologie, Paris
Cohen, Gustave	Dean, Ecole Libre des Hautes Etudes, Paris	New School	Professor of Mediaeval Literature, Univ. of Paris
de Jong, Herman	University of Amsterdam	Duke University Medical School	Same
de Saussure, Raymond	Institute of Psychoanalysis, Paris	Private Practice in New York	Same
✓ Ephrussi, Boris	Rothschild Institute of Biology, Paris	Johns Hopkins University	Professor of Genetics, Sorbonne, Paris

* Failed to reach America

<u>Name</u>	<u>European Post</u>	<u>Last American Post</u>	<u>Present Status</u>
Gero, Georg	University of Heidelberg	New Mexico College of Agriculture & Mechanic Arts	Same
<i>Goldstein, Louis</i> <i>Goldstein, Leon</i> Gregoire, Henri	University of Brussels	President, Ecole Libre, New School	Same
<i>Goldschmidt, Bertrand</i> Gross, Leo	Inst. of Intellectual Cooperation, Paris	Professor, Fletcher School of Diplomacy	Same
<i>Guarou, Jules</i> Gumbel, Emil	University of Heidelberg	New School	Same (part time)
<i>Guthman, Jean</i> Gurvitch, Georges	University of Strasbourg	New School	Professor of Sociology, University of Strasbourg
<i>Hollan, Hans</i> Heythum, Antonin	Czech. Inst. of Technology, Prague	School of Architecture, Columbia University	Same
<i>Hadamard, Jacques</i> <i>Hamon, C. Hein</i> *Hintze, Hedwig	University of Berlin		
Honigsmann, Ernst	Library, University of Breslau	Dumbarton Oaks Research Library & Collection	Same
*Jankelevitch, Vladimir	French Institute, Prague		
Kelsen, Hans	Institute of International Studies, Geneva	University of California	Same
✓ Koyre, Alexander	Ecole Pratique des Hautes Etudes, Paris	New School	Professor of History of Science, Hautes Etudes, Univ. of Paris
Laskowski, Michael	College of Agriculture, Warsaw	School of Medicine, Marquette University	Same

* Failed to reach America

<u>Name</u>	<u>European Post</u>	<u>Last American Post</u>	<u>Present Status</u>
✓ Leblond, Charles P.	Laboratory of Atomic Synthesis, Paris	Department of Surgery, McGill University	Same
<i>LIBERSON, F.</i> ✓ Levi-Strauss, Claude	University of Paris	New School	Asst. Cultural Attache Head, Mission on Franco- Amer. Cultural Relations
<i>Loewenstein, Rudolph</i> Loewe, Adolf	University of Frankfurt	Director Research, Inst. of World Affairs, New School	Same
Lowith, Karl	University of Marburg	Hartford Seminary	Same
✓ Luria, Salvatore	Inst. of Physics, University of Rome	Indiana University	Same
<i>magat, michel</i> Mendizabal, Alfredo	University of Oviedo	Ecole Libre, New School	Same
<i>Mandelbrot, S.</i> Meyerhof, Otto	Kaiser Wilhelm Gesellschaft, Caisse Nationale de Recherche, Paris	University of Pennsylvania, Medical School	Same
<i>maier, Nelson</i> <i>Mayer, Arthur</i> Mirkin-Guetzevitch, B.	University of Paris	Ecole Libre, New School	Same
Moscicki, Michel	Polish Government	University of Colorado	Business in New York
Mosse, Robert	School of International Studies, Geneva	University of Washington	Professor, Political Economy, Faculty of Law, University of Grenoble
✓ Oberling, Charles	University of Strasbourg	Mary Imogene Basset Hospital Cooperstown, N.Y.	Dean of Medical Faculty, University of Teheran
Ochoa, Severo	University of Madrid	College of Medicine, New York University	Same

<u>Name</u>	<u>European Post</u>	<u>Last American Post</u>	<u>Present Status</u>
Pauli, Wolfgang	Polytechnicum, Zurich	Inst. for Advanced Study	Same
✓ Perrin, Francis <i>PI.</i>	Institut Henri Poincare, Sorbonne, Paris	Columbia University	Professor of Physics, College de France, Paris
*Philip, Andre	University of Lyon		
Picard, Roger <i>Planol, Rene</i>	University of Paris	New School	Professor of Economics, University of Paris
Riese, Walter <i>Rogozinski, Anatole</i>	Faculty of Medicine, Frankfurt	Medical College of Virginia	Same
✓ Rosenblum, Solomon <i>Rapkins, Louis</i>	Caisse Nationale de la Recherche Scientifique, Paris	Princeton University	Director, Research Centre National, Paris
Rosenstock-Franck, Louis	School of Political Science, Paris	Brookings Institute	West Europe Branch of Areas, UNRRA
Rougier, Louis	University of Besancon	New School	University of Algiers
Salomon, Gottfried	University of Frankfurt	Federal Govt. in Washington	Same
Schrecker, Paul	University of Paris	Ecole Libre, New School	Same
*Sinzheimer, Hugo	University of Frankfurt		
Taubenschlag, Rafael	University of Warsaw	University of Illinois	Same
Terra, Helmut de	German-Swiss Asiatic Expedition	Ohio State University	Same
Turyn, Alexander	University of Warsaw	University of Illinois	Same
Vaucher, Paul	Social Science Research Council, Univ. of Paris	New School	Professor of Economic History, Univ. of Paris

* Failed to reach America

<u>Name</u>	<u>European Post</u>	<u>Last American Post</u>	<u>Present Status</u>
Von Hildebrand	University of Munich	Fordham University	Same
Von Mises, Ludwig	Institute of International Studies, Geneva	Graduate School of Business Administration, N.Y. University	Same
Wahl, Jean	Sorbonne, Paris	Mount Holyoke College	Professor of Philosophy, Sorbonne, Paris
✓ Weil, Andre	University of Strasbourg	Lehigh University	Professor of Mathematics, Strasbourg
<i>Wittek, Anita</i> <i>Wittek, Stanislas</i> *Wittek, Paul	Oriental Institute, University of Brussels		
✓ Wurmser, Rene <i>Wurmser, Sabine</i>	Ecole des Hautes Etudes, Sorbonne, Paris	Laboratory of Bio-physics, Faculty of Medicine, Univ. of Brazil	Professor of Biological and Physical Chemistry, Sorbonne, Paris

* Failed to reach America

REFUGEE SCHOLARS AIDED, 1933-1945

1. Special Research Aid for Deposed Scholars, 1933-1939

2. Aid for Deposed Scholars, 1940-1945

3. Emergency Program for European Scholars, 1940-1945

(Numbers at the left of scholars' names refer to program under which aid was given)

<u>Name</u>	<u>Nationality</u>	<u>Field</u>	<u>Former Connection</u>	<u>Grant made to</u>
2. Albornoz, Sanchez	Spanish	History	University of Madrid	University of Buenos Aires
1. Alewyn, Richard	German	German Literature	University of Heidelberg	University of Paris
1. Altschul, Eugen	German	Economics	University of Frankfurt	University of Minnesota
2. Ascarelli, Tullio	Italian	Commercial Law	Royal University of Bologna	University of Sao Paulo
1. Ascoli, Max	Italian	Law	Royal University of Cagliari	Graduate Faculty of Political & Social Science
✓ 3. Auger, Pierre	French	Physics	Ecole Normale Superieure, Paris	University of Chicago
1. Balogh, Elemir	Hungarian	Comparative Law	University of Berlin	University of Paris
1. Barkan, George	German	Pharmacology	University of Tartu, Dorpot	Boston University
2. Baron, Hans	German	Philosophy	University of Berlin	Institute for Advanced Study
1. Bauer, William	Austrian	Dental Pathology	University of Innsbruck	St. Louis University

<u>Name</u>	<u>Nationality</u>	<u>Field</u>	<u>Former Connection</u>	<u>Grant made to</u>
1. Beck, Guido	German	Theoretical Physics	University of Leipzig	University of Kansas
1. Behrendt, Walther C.	German	Housing	Prussian Finance Ministry	Dartmouth
3. Benoit-Levy, Jean	French	Documentary Films	Organization Les Artisans de l'Art du Cinema	New School
2. Berger, William	Austrian	Organic Diseases	University of Graz	Post Graduate Medical School, New York Uni- versity
1. Bergstraesser, Arnold	German	History	University of Heidelberg	Scripps College
1. Bernardelli, Harro	German	Economics	Frankfurt University	University of Liverpool
1. Bernstein, Felix	German	Mathematics	University of Göttingen	Biological Laboratory, Cold Spring Harbor
3. Bickermann, Elias	German	Ancient History	University of Berlin	New School
1. Bieber, Margarete	German	Fine Arts and Archaeology	University of Giessen	Barnard College, Columbia University
1. Bielschowsky, Max	German	Neuro-Pathology	Kaiser-Wilhelm Institute	University of Utrecht
1. Bloch, Felix	German	Physics	University of Leipzig	Stanford University
1. Blumenthal, Franz	German	Dermatology	University of Berlin	University of Michigan
2. Bohr, Harald	Danish	Mathematics	University of Copenhagen	University of Stockholm
2. Bonn, Moritz	German	Economics	Berlin Commercial High School	University of Pennsylvania

<u>Name</u>	<u>Nationality</u>	<u>Field</u>	<u>Former Connection</u>	<u>Grant made to</u>
3. Bonnet, Henri	French	Diplomatic Service	Institute of Intellectual Cooperation, Paris	American Council of Learned Studies
3. Boris, Guilbert	French	Arabic	Tunisia	New School
1. Born, Max	German	Physics	University of Göttingen	University of Cambridge
1. Briefs, Goetz	German	Economics	Technische Hochschule, Berlin	Catholic University
3. Brillouin, Leon	French	Physics	College de France, Paris	University of Wisconsin
2. Broch, Hermann	Austrian	Social Psychology	University of Vienna	Office of Public Opinion Institute for Advanced Study
3. Brook, W. F.	German	Economics	University of Muenster	New School
1. Brugsch, Heinrich	German	Internal Medicine	University of Leipzig	Tufts Medical School
2. Buchtal, Fritz	Danish	Physics	University of Copenhagen	Vanderbilt University
3. Cahen, Raymond	French	Pharmacology	University of Paris	Yale University
3. Cahn, Theophile	French	Biochemistry	Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique, Paris	New York University
1. Cassel, Hans	German	Chemistry	Technische Hochschule, Berlin	Stanford University
1. Cassirer, Ernest	German	Philosophy	University of Hamburg	All Souls College, Oxford

<u>Name</u>	<u>Nationality</u>	<u>Field</u>	<u>Former Connection</u>	<u>Grant made to</u>
3. Cohen, Gustave	French	Mediaeval Drama	Dean, Ecole Libre des Hautes Etudes, Paris	Yale University
1. Colorni, Eugenio	Italian	Philosophy	Royal Liceo of Trieste	Graduate Faculty of Political & Social Science
1. Courant, Richard	German	Mathematics	University of Göttingen	New York University
3. de Jong, Herman	Dutch	Neurology	University of Amsterdam	New York State Psychiatric Institute & Hospital
2. Delbrück, Max	German	Physics	Kaiser Wilhelm Institute for Chemistry	Vanderbilt University
1. de los Rios, Fernando	Spanish	Political Science	University of Madrid	Graduate Faculty of Political & Social Science
2. Dennerly, Etienne	French	International Relations	Centre d'Etudes de Politiques Etrangères	Institute for Advanced Study
3. de Saussure, Raymond	French	Psychiatry	Institute of Psycho- analysis, Paris	New School
1. Deutsch, Walter	German	Physiology	University of Düsseldorf	University of Manchester
1. Edelstein, Ludwig	German	History of Medicine	University of Berlin	Johns Hopkins University
1. Ehrenstein, Maximilian	German	Pharmacology	University of Berlin	University of Virginia
2. Einaudi, Luigi	Italian	Economics	Rector, University of Turin Fellowship Advisor for LSRM in Italy	Graduate Institution of International Study, Geneva

<u>Name</u>	<u>Nationality</u>	<u>Field</u>	<u>Former Connection</u>	<u>Grant made to</u>
1. Einaudi, Mario	Italian	Political Science	University of Messina	Fordham University
1. Ellinger, Ph.	German	Pharmacology	University of Dusseldorf	Lister Institute of Preventive Medicine, London
✓ 3. Ephrussi, Boris	French	Genetics	Rothschild Institute of Biology, Paris	New School
1. Fajans, K.	German	Physical Chemistry	University of Munich	Cambridge University
1. Farkas, Ladislaus	Hungarian	Physical Chemistry	Kaiser Wilhelm Institute, Berlin	Hebrew University of Jerusalem
1. Feldberg, Werner	German	Physiology	Institute of Physiology, Berlin	Medical Research Council of Great Britain
1. Fenchel, Werner	German	Mathematics	University of Göttingen	Polytekhniske Laereanstalt, Copenhagen
1. Fiesel, Eva	German	Etruscan Studies	University of Munich	Bryn Mawr
1. Fischer, Ernst	German	Physiology	University of Frankfurt	University of Rochester
1. Fischer, Hugo	German	Sociology	University of Leipzig	Institut for Samfunds-korning og Arbeidslære, Norway
1. Foerster, Max	German	Old English	University of Munich	Yale University
1. Foltin, Edgar M.	Czech	Criminology	University of Prague	College of William & Mary
1. Fraenkel, Herman	German	Philology	University of Göttingen	Stanford University
1. Franck, James	German	Physics	University of Göttingen	Johns Hopkins University

<u>Name</u>	<u>Nationality</u>	<u>Field</u>	<u>Former Connection</u>	<u>Grant made to</u>
1. Frank, Philipp	German	Physics	German University of Prague	Harvard University
1. Freund, Rudolph	German	Agricultural Economics	University of Kiel	University of Virginia
2. Fried, Hans	Austrian	Political & Social Science	Practice of Law, Vienna	Graduate Faculty of Political & Social Science, New School
1. Friedemann, Ulrich	German	Bacteriology	Robert Koch Institute, Berlin	Medical Research Council of Great Britain
1. Friedmann, Wilhelm	German	Italian Philology	University of Leipzig	University of Paris
1. Friedrichs, Kurt	German	Mathematics	Technische Hochschule, Braunschweig	New York University
1. Froschels, Emil	Austrian	Speech Pathology	University of Vienna	Central Institute for the Deaf, St. Louis
1. Fuchs, Walter	German	Soil Science	Technische Hochschule, Aachen	Rutgers University
1. Furth, Josef H.	Austrian	Economics	Commercial Academy & Workers College, Vienna	Lincoln University
1. Geiger, Bernhard	Austrian	Iranian Culture	University of Vienna	American Institute for Iranian Art & Arch.
1. Geiger, Moritz A.	German	Philosophy	University of Göttingen	Vassar College
1. Geiger, Theodor	German	Sociology	Technische Hochschule, Braunschweig	Institute of History and Economics, Copenhagen
1. Gelb, Adhemer	German	Psychology	University of Halle, Germany	University of Amsterdam

<u>Name</u>	<u>Nationality</u>	<u>Field</u>	<u>Former Connection</u>	<u>Grant made to</u>
1. Gerhard, Melitta	Germany	German Literature	University of Kiel	Wellesley College
3. Gero, Georg	Hungarian	Psychiatry	University of Heidelberg	New Mexico College of Agriculture & Mechanic Arts
2. Godel, Kurt	Austrian	Mathematics	University of Vienna	Institute for Advanced Study
2. Goldman, Franz	German	Social Medicine	Health Officer of Berlin	Yale University
1. Goldschmidt, Richard	German	Genetics	Kaiser Wilhelm Institute für Biologie	University of California
1. Goldstein, Kurt	German	Neurology	University of Berlin and Moabit Hospital	Columbia University
1. Gordon, Walther	German	Physics	University of Hamburg	University of Stockholm
2. Gottmann, Jean	French	Military Theory	University of Paris Institute of Geography	Institute for Advanced Study
2. Grabowsky, Adolf	German	International Relations	Hochschule für Politik, Berlin	Education Department of Canton of Basle
1. Grautoff, Otto	German	History of French Art & Culture	Lessing Art Academy, Berlin School of Commerce, Berlin	University of Paris
3. Gregoire, Henri	Belgian	Greek	University of Brussels	New School
3. Gross, Leo	Austrian	International Law	Institute of Intellectual Cooperation, Paris	New School
1. Grunthal, Ernst	German	Psychiatry	University of Würzburg	University of Bern
3. Gumbel, Emil J.	German	Statistics	University of Heidelberg	New School
3. Gurvitch, Georges	French	Sociology	University of Strasbourg	New School

<u>Name</u>	<u>Nationality</u>	<u>Field</u>	<u>Former Connection</u>	<u>Grant made to</u>
2. Guttman, Erich	German	Psychiatry	Psychiatric Clinic, Breslau	University of Oxford
1. Haas, Wilhelm	German	Sociology	Hochschule für Politik, Berlin	University of Paris
1. Halm, Georges	German	Economics	University of Würzburg	Tufts Medical School
1. Hamburger, L.	German	Labor Law	University of Geneva	Brookings Institution
1. Hamburger, V.	German	Experimental Embryology	University of Freiburg	University of Chicago
1. Hanc, Joseph	Czech	International Relations	Czechoslovak Ministry of Foreign Affairs	Fletcher School (Tufts)
1. Handovsky, Hans	German	Pharmacology	University of Göttingen	University of Ghent
1. Heberle, Rudolph	German	Sociology	University of Kiel	Louisiana State Uni- versity
1. Heichelheim, Fritz	German	Economic History of Antiquity	University of Giessen	University of Cambridge
2. Heilperin, Michael	Polish	Economics	Academy of International Law The Hague	Hamilton College
1. Hess, Victor F.	Austrian	Radiation	University of Innsbruck	Fordham University
1. Heymann, Hans	German	Economics	German Foreign Office	Rutgers University
3. Heythum, Antonin	Czech	Architecture & Stage Design	Czech. Institute of Tech- nology, Prague School of Pedagogy	New School
1. Hintze, Hedwig	German	History	University of Berlin	New School

<u>Name</u>	<u>Nationality</u>	<u>Field</u>	<u>Former Connection</u>	<u>Grant made to</u>
3. Hintze, Hedwig	German	History	University of Berlin	Bibliothèque de Documenta- tion Internationale
1. Höber, Rudolf	German	Physiology	University of Kiel	University of Pennsylvania
1. Hoefer, Paul	German	Physiology	University of Heidelberg	Tufts Medical School
1. Hoeniger, Heinrich	German	Labor Legis- lation	University of Frankfurt	Fordham University
1. Holborn, Hajo	German	Modern History	University of Berlin	Yale University
2. Holsti, Rudolf	Finnish	International Relations	Former Finnish Prime Minister	Stanford University
2. Holtfreter, J.	German	Zoology	University of Munich	McGill University
1. Homberger, Ludwig	German	Transportation	V.P. German National Railroad Co.	American University
3. Honigmann, Ernest	German	Ancient Geography	Library, University of Breslau	New School
1. Hula, Erich	Austrian	Political Science	Labor Chamber, Graz Uni- versity	Graduate Faculty of Political & Social Science
1. Jacchia, Luigi	Italian	Astronomy	University of Bologna	Harvard University
2. Jackh, Ernst	German	International Relations	Deutsche Hochschule für Politik	Columbia University
2. Jacobsthal, Paul	Hungarian	Celtic Art	University of Marburg	University of Oxford
3. Jankelevitch, Vladimir	French	Philosophy	French Institute, Prague	New School
1. John, Fritz	German	Mathematics	University of Göttingen	University of Kentucky

<u>Name</u>	<u>Nationality</u>	<u>Field</u>	<u>Former Connection</u>	<u>Grant made to</u>
1. Jollos, Viktor	German	Zoology	Kaiser Wilhelm Institute of Biology	University of Wisconsin
2. Jossman, Paul	German	Neurology	University of Berlin	Boston School of Medicine
1. Kahler, Alfred	German	Economics	Volkshochschule Harris- leefield	Graduate Faculty of Political & Social Science
1. Kantorowicz, Hermann	German	History	University of Kiel	University of Cambridge
1. Karsen, Fritz	German	Sociology	Berlin University	International Institute of Social Research
1. Kaufmann, Felix	Austrian	Methodology of Social Sciences	University of Vienna	Graduate Faculty of Political & Social Science
2. Kaufmann, Fritz	German	Philosophy	University of Freiburg	Northwestern University
3. Kelsen, Hans	German	Philosophy of Law	Institute of Internation- al Studies, Geneva	Harvard University
1. Kempner, Walter	German	Physiology	University of Berlin	Duke University
1. Kessler, Friedrich	German	Law	Handelshochschule, Berlin	Yale University
1. Kimmelsteil, Paul	German	Pathology	University of Hamburg	Harvard University Medical College of Virginia
1. Kleinmann, Hans	German	Pathology	University of Berlin	Medical College of Virginia (cancelled) Yale University (cancelled)
1. Klemperer, Otto	German	Physics	University of Kiel	University of Cambridge
1. Klibansky, Raymond	German	History of Art & Philosophy	University of Heidelberg	University of London Oriental College, Oxford

<u>Name</u>	<u>Nationality</u>	<u>Field</u>	<u>Former Connection</u>	<u>Grant made to</u>
2. Kogbetliantz, Ervand	French	Mathematics	Gave lectures at Uni- versity of Paris Connected with electrical industry in France	Lehigh University
1. Kohn, Hans	German	Political Science	Near Eastern Correspondent for Frankfurter Zeitung	Smith College
1. Koppers, William	Austrian	Ethnology	University of Vienna	Society of the Divine Word
3. Koyre, Alexander	French	History of Philosophy	Ecole Pratique des Hautes Etudes, Paris	New School
1. Kozlik, Adolf	Austrian	International Economics	University of Vienna	Iowa State College
1. Krautheimer, Richard	German	Art	University of Marburg	University of Louisville Vassar College
1. Krebs, H. A.	German	Biochemistry	University of Freiburg	University of Cambridge
2. Kroner, Richard	German	Religion	Professor of Philosophy at Kiel	Yale University
1. Kuczynski, Robert	German	Demography	Berlin - Schoneberg	London School of Economics & Political Science
2. Kulischer, Eugene	French	Demography	College de France	International Labor Office
1. Laudauer, Carl	German	Economics	Deutsche Volkswirt	University of California
1. Lande, Kurt	German	Legal Medicine	University of Berlin	New York University Bellevue Hospital Medical School

<u>Name</u>	<u>Nationality</u>	<u>Field</u>	<u>Former Connection</u>	<u>Grant made to</u>
1. Landgrebe, Ludwig	Czech	Philosophy	University of Freiburg	Cercle Philosophique de Prague pour les Recherches sur l'Entendement Humain
1. Landshut, Siegfried	German	Social Science	University of Hamburg	Hebrew University, Jerusalem
1. Laser, Hans	German	Physiology	University of Heidelberg	University of Cambridge
3. Laskowski, Michael	Polish	Chemistry	College of Agriculture, Warsaw	New School
✓ 2. Laugier, Henri	French	Physiology	Caisse Nationale de Recherche Scientifique, Paris	University of Montreal
3. Leblond, Charles	French	Endocrinology	Laboratory of Atomic Synthesis, Paris	New School
1. Lehmann, Fritz	German	Economic Theory	University of Cologne	Graduate Faculty of Political & Social Science
1. Leipziger, Hugo	German	Housing	Silesian Housing Admin- istration	University of Texas
1. Levi, Nino	Italian	Criminal Law & Criminology	University of Genoa	Graduate Faculty of Political & Social Science
1. Levin, Ernst	German	Neuro-Pathology	University of Munich	University of Edinburgh
1. Levinthal, Walter	German	Bacteriology	Robert Koch Institute, Berlin	National Institute for Medical Research, Hampstead
3. Levi-Strauss, Claude	French	Anthropology	University of Paris	New School
1. Lewin, Kurt	German	Medical Psychology	University of Berlin	Cornell University
1. Lewy, F. H.	Austrian	Neurology	University of Berlin	New York University

<u>Name</u>	<u>Nationality</u>	<u>Field</u>	<u>Former Connection</u>	<u>Grant made to</u>
1. Lewy, H.	German	Mathematics	University of Göttingen	Brown University
1. Lewy, Julius	German	Assyriology	University of Giessen	Jewish Theological Seminary
2. Liberson, W. Theo	French	Physiology	Ecole des Hautes Etudes, Paris	Hartford Retreat, Neuro- psychiatric Institute
1. Liebreich, Anna	German	History of Art	University of Cologne	University of Paris
1. Liepmann, Leo	German	Economics	University of Breslau	London School of Economics & Political Science
1. List, Carl Felix	German	Neurology	University of Berlin	University of Michigan
3. Loewe, Adolf	German	Economics	University of Frankfurt	New School
2. Loewi, Otto	Austrian	Pharmacology	University of Graz	New York University
1. Lowenstein, Karl	German	International Law	University of Munich	Yale University
1. Lowenstein, Otto	German	Neurology	University of Bonn	New York University
3. Lowith, Karl	German	Philosophy	Privatdozent, Marburg	New School
3. Luria, Salvatore	Italian	Biophysics	Institute of Physics, University of Rome	College of Physicians & Surgeons, Columbia Uni- versity
1. Manheim, Ernst	German	Sociology	University of Leipzig	Kansas City University
1. Mann, Fritz	German	Public Finance	University of Cologne	American University
1. Mann, Thomas	German	Humanities	Lecturer	Princeton University
1. Mannheim, Karl	German	Philosophy	University of Frankfurt	London School of Economics & Political Science

<u>Name</u>	<u>Nationality</u>	<u>Field</u>	<u>Former Connection</u>	<u>Grant made to</u>
2. Marburg, Otto	Austrian	Neuro-pathology	University of Vienna	Columbia University
1. Marck, Siegfried	German	Philosophy	University of Breslau	Central YMCA College
1. Marschak, Jacob	German	Economics	University of Heidelberg	All Souls College, Oxford
1. Mayer, Edmund	German	Pathology	Pathological Institute at Urban Krankenhaus, Berlin	Carlsberg Foundation
1. Mayer, Gustav	German	History	University of Berlin	London School of Economics
1. Mayer-Gross, Willy	German	Psychiatry	University of Heidelberg	Maudsley Hospital, London
1. Meitner, Lise	German	Physics	University of Berlin	University of Copenhagen
1. Mendelssohn-Bartholdy Albrecht	German	International & Comparative Law	Hamburg Institute	Balliol College, Oxford University
3. Mendizabal, Alfredo	Spanish	Philosophy of Law	University of Oviedo	New School
1. Meyer, Alfred	German	Psychiatry	University of Bonn	Maudsley Hospital, London
3. Meyerhof, Otto	German	Physiology	Kaiser Wilhelm Gesellschaft, Caisse Nationale de Recherche, Paris	University of Pennsylvania
2. Milhaud, Darius	French	Music	Musician	Mills College
1. Minkowski, Rudolf	German	Physics	University of Hamburg	Carnegie Institution of Washington (Mt. Wilson Observatory)
3. Mirkine-Guetzevitch, B.	French	Political Theory	University of Paris	New School

<u>Name</u>	<u>Nationality</u>	<u>Field</u>	<u>Former Connection</u>	<u>Grant made to</u>
1. Morganstern, Oskar	Austrian	Economics	Austrian Institute for Trade Cycle	Princeton University
3. Moscicki, Michel	Polish	International Relations	Polish Government	Columbia University
3. Mosse, Robert	French	Sociology	School of International Studies, Geneva	New School
2. Mrozowski, S.	Polish	Physics	University of Warsaw	University of Chicago
1. Munk, Frantisek	Czech	Political Science	School of Political Science, Prague	Reed College
1. Nathan, Otto	German	Political Science	Hochschule für Politik, Berlin	Princeton University New York University
1. Neisser, Hans	German	Economics	University of Kiel	University of Pennsylvania
1. Neugebauer, Otto	German	Mathematics	University of Göttingen	Brown University
1. Neumann, Sigmund	German	Political Science	Deutsche Hochschule für Politik	Wesleyan University
1. Neuner, Robert	German	Law	German University of Prague	Yale University
2. Nicolaevsky, Boris	Dutch	Labor	Institute for Research in History of Labor Movements in Europe, Amsterdam	Columbia University
2. Niscot, Joseph	Belgian	International Law	Belgian Ministry for Foreign Affairs, London	Harvard Law School
1. Noether, Emmy	German	Mathematics	University of Göttingen	Bryn Mawr

<u>Name</u>	<u>Nationality</u>	<u>Field</u>	<u>Former Connection</u>	<u>Grant made to</u>
2. Nord, Friedrich F.	German	Chemistry	Veterinary H.S. of Berlin	Fordham University
1. Nordheim, Lothar W.	German	Physics	Göttingen University	Duke University
1. Nordheim, Wolfgang	German	Mathematical Physics	University of Göttingen	College de France, Paris
2. Nowinski, W. W.	Polish	Embryology	Nencki Institute, Warsaw	University of Buenos Aires Medical School
1. Nussbaum, Artur	German	Philosophy of Law	University of Berlin	Columbia University
3. Oberling, Charles	French	Pathology	University of Strasbourg	Tulane University
3. Ochoa, Severo	Spanish	Physiology	University of Madrid	Washington University (St. Louis)
1. Paneth, Fritz	German	Physical Chemistry	University of Königsberg	Imperial College of Science & Technology, London
1. Panofsky, Erwin	German	Art History	University of Hamburg	New York University
3. Pauli, Wolfgang	Austrian	Physics	Poltechnicum, Zurich	Institute for Advanced Study
3. Perrin, Francis	French	Physics	Institut Henri Poincare, Sorbonne, Paris	Columbia University
2. Perutz, Max F.	Austrian	Physics	Cavendish Laboratory University of Cambridge	University of Cambridge
3. Philip, Andre	French	Economics	University of Lyon	New School

<u>Name</u>	<u>Nationality</u>	<u>Field</u>	<u>Former Connection</u>	<u>Grant made to</u>
3. Picard, Roger	French	Social Economics	University of Paris	New School
2. Pittaluga, Gustavo	Spanish	Parasitology	University of Madrid	University of Tucuman (Argentina)
1. Plessner, Hellmut	German	Philosophy	Cologne University	University of Groningen
2. Polanyi, Karl	Austrian	Political & Social Science	University of Vienna	Bennington College
1. Polotzky, Jacob H.	German	Egyptology	Alte Museum, Berlin	Hebrew University of Jerusalem
2. Pontecorvo, Guido	Italian	Genetics	University of Torino, Italy	University of Edinburgh
2. Prager, Willi	German	Engineering	University of Istanbul, Turkey	Brown University
1. Prausnitz, Carl	German	Hygiene	University of Breslau	Medical Research Council of Great Britain
2. Pribram, Alfred	Austrian	Diplomacy & History	University of Vienna	London School of Economics and Political Science
1. Pribram, Karl	German	Economic Statistics	University of Frankfurt	Brookings Institution
1. Pugliese, Mario	Italian	Public Finance	University of Trieste	University of Cordoba
1. Raab, Wilhelm	Austrian	Medicine	University of Vienna	University of Vermont
1. Rademacher, Hans	German	Mathematics	University of Breslau	University of Pennsylvania
1. Reichenberger, Arnold	German	Latin Histori- ography	University of Milan	Capitol University

<u>Name</u>	<u>Nationality</u>	<u>Field</u>	<u>Former Connection</u>	<u>Grant made to</u>
1. Rheinstein, Max	German	Law	University of Berlin	University of Chicago
3. Riese, Walter	German	Neurology	Faculty of Medicine, Frankfurt	Medical College of Virginia
1. Rosenberg, Hans	German	Astronomy	University of Kiel	University of Chicago
3. Rosenblum, Solomon	French	Physics	Caisse Nationale de la Recherche Scientifique, Paris	New School
1. Rosenstein, Rodan Paul	Austrian	Economics	University of Vienna	University of London
3. Rosenstock-Franck, Louis	French	Economics	School of Political Science, Paris	Brookings Institute
2. Rosinski, Herbert	German	Military Theory	Instructor in Military and Naval Theory German Naval Academy	Fletcher School of Law and Diplomacy
3. Rougier, Louis	French	Philosophy	University of Besancon	New School
1. Sachs, Kurt	German	Musicologist	University of Berlin	New York University
1. Salmony, Alfred	German	Oriental Art	University of Berlin	New York University
3. Salomon, Gottfried	German	Sociology & Political Science	University of Frankfurt	New School
2. Salomon, Richard	German	Mediaeval History	University of Hamburg	Kenyon College
1. Salz, Arthur	German	Economics	University of Heidelberg	Ohio State University
1. Saxl, Fritz	German	Art	Warburg Library, Hamburg	University of London

<u>Name</u>	<u>Nationality</u>	<u>Field</u>	<u>Former Connection</u>	<u>Grant made to</u>
2. Schairer, Reinhold	German	Education	University of London	Institute for Advanced Study New York University
1. Schatzki, Richard	German	Roentgenology	University of Leipzig	Harvard University
1. Schönberg, Alexander	German	Biological Chemistry	Berlin Technische Hochschule	University of Edinburgh
1. Schrade, Leo F.	German	Musicology	University of Bonn	Yale University
3. Schrecker, Paul	German	History of Philosophy	University of Paris (University of Berlin)	New School
1. Schrodinger, Erwin	German	Physics	University of Berlin	Magdalen College
2. Schwarz, Baldwin	German	Philosophy	University of Münster	Manhattanville College of the Sacred Heart
2. Siegel, Carl	German	Mathematics	University of Göttingen	Institute for Advanced Study
1. Simons, Hans	German	International Relations	Deutsche Hochschule für Politik	Graduate Faculty of Political & Social Science
3. Sinzheimer, Hugo	German	Economics	University of Frankfurt	New School
2. Slizynski, B. M.	Polish	Genetics	University of Cracow	University of Edinburgh
1. Sommerfeld, Martin	German	Germanics	University of Frankfurt	New York University
1. Sponer, Hertha	German	Physics	University of Göttingen	Duke University
1. Stein, Ernst	German	Byzantine History	University of Berlin	Catholic University
1. Stern, Otto	German	Physical Chemistry	University of Hamburg	Carnegie Institute of Technology

<u>Name</u>	<u>Nationality</u>	<u>Field</u>	<u>Former Connection</u>	<u>Grant made to</u>
1. Stern, William	German	Psychology	University of Hamburg	Duke University
2. Sternberg, Fritz	German	Economics	German War Ministry	Brookings Institution
2. Strassmann, Georg	German	Forensic Medicine	University of Breslau	New York University
1. Strupp, Karl	German	International Law & Relations	University of Frankfurt	International Institute Social Research
1. Szasz, Otto	German	Ex. Mathematics	University of Frankfurt	Massachusetts Institute of Technology
1. Szegő, Gabriel	German	Mathematics	Königsberg University	Washington University
1. Szilard, Leo	German	Physics	University of Berlin	New York University
2. Tarski, Alfred	Polish	Mathematics	University of Warsaw	University of California
3. Taubenschlag, Rafael	Polish	Law	University of Warsaw	New School
1. Tedesco, Paul	Austrian	Persian Archaeology	Gymnasium of Vienna	Institute for Advanced Study
3. Terra, Helmut de	German	Geography, Geology, and Anthropology	German-Swiss Asiatic Expedition	New School
2. Tesoro, George A.	Italian	Public Finance	University of Bari	American University
1. Thannhauser, S. J.	German	Brain Chemistry	University of Freiburg	Tufts Medical School
1. Tillich, Paul	German	History of Religion & Systematic Theology	University of Frankfurt	Union Theological Seminary

<u>Name</u>	<u>Nationality</u>	<u>Field</u>	<u>Former Connection</u>	<u>Grant made to</u>
3. Turyn, Alexander	Polish	Philology	University of Warsaw	New School
1. Valentin, Veit	German	German History & Institutions	University of Freiburg	University of London
1. Vambery, Rustem	Hungarian	Criminologist	Budapest University	New School
3. Vaucher, Paul	French	Economic History	Social Science Research Council, University of Paris	New School
2. Vignaux, Paul	French	Philosophy	Ecole des Hautes Etudes, Sorbonne	University of Notre Dame
2. Viterbo, Camilio	Italian	Economics	University of Cagliari	University of Cordoba
1. Voegelin, Erich	Austrian	Political Science	University of Vienna	University of Alabama
1. von Beckerath, Herbert	German	Economics	University of Bonn	Duke University
1. von Heine-Geldern, Robert	German	Anthropology	University of Vienna	American Museum of Natural History
2. von Hevesy, Georg	Danish	Mathematics	University of Freiburg	University of Stockholm
3. Von Hildebrand, Dietrich	German	Philosophy	University of Munich	New School
1. von Hippel, A.	German	Physics	University of Göttingen	Massachusetts Institute of Technology
3. Von Mises, Ludwig	Austrian	Economics	Institute of International Studies, Geneva	National Bureau of Economic Research

<u>Name</u>	<u>Nationality</u>	<u>Field</u>	<u>Former Connection</u>	<u>Grant made to</u>
1. von Schelting, Alexander	German	Sociology	Archiv für Sozialwissenschaft und Sozialpolitik	Columbia University
1. Wagner, Martin	German	Architecture	Director of Building Department, Berlin	Harvard University
3. Wahl, Jean	French	Philosophy	Sorbonne, Paris	New School
1. Weidenreich, Franz	German	Paleontology	University of Frankfurt	Chicago University
2. Weigert, Oscar	German	Labor	Director of Labor Exchanges, Germany	American University
3. Weil, Andre	French	Mathematics	University of Strasbourg	New School
1. Werner, Heinz	German	Psychology	University of Hamburg	University of Michigan
1. Wertheimer, Ernst	German	Physiological Chemistry	Institute of Physiology at Halle, Germany	Hebrew University of Jerusalem
2. Windt, Edgar	German	Fine Arts	Warburg Library, Hamburg & Hamburg University	New York University
1. Winter, Ernst Karl	Austrian	Sociology & Social Philosophy	University of Vienna	Graduate Faculty of Political & Social Science
3. Wittek, Paul	Austrian	Near East	Oriental Institute, University of Brussels	New School
3. Wurmser, Rene	French	Physiology	Ecole des Hautes Etudes, Sorbonne, Paris	University of Brazil

<u>Name</u>	<u>Nationality</u>	<u>Field</u>	<u>Former Connection</u>	<u>Grant made to</u>
1. Yacobson, Sergius	German	Slavic Studies	School of Slavonic & East European Studies, University of London	Library of Congress
1. Zilsel, Edgar	Austrian	Philosophy	"Volkshochschule", Vienna	International Institute of Social Research
2. Zlotowski, Ignaze	Polish	Chemistry	University of Warsaw	University of Minnesota
1. Zondek, Bernhard	German	Gynecology	Spandau Hospital, Berlin	University of Stockholm
1. Zygmund, Antoni	Polish	Mathematics	Polish University of Wilno	Mount Holyoke